

AMERICAN MATHEMATICS COMPETITIONS

18th ANNUAL
AMERICAN INVITATIONAL
MATHEMATICS EXAMINATION

(AIME)

Tuesday, March 28, 2000

Sponsored by

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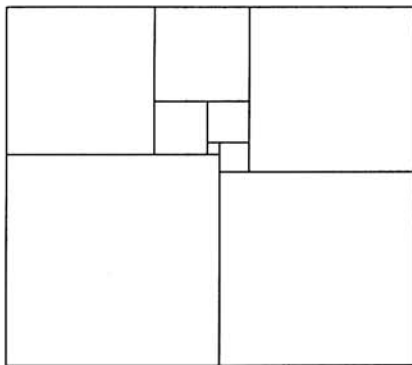
Kappa Mu Epsilon

1. DO NOT OPEN THIS BOOKLET UNTIL TOLD TO DO SO BY YOUR PROCTOR.
2. This is a 15-question, 3-hour examination. All answers are integers ranging from 000 to 999, inclusive. Your score will be the number of correct answers; i.e., there is neither partial credit nor a penalty for wrong answers.
3. No aids other than scratch paper, graph paper, ruler, compass, and protractor are permitted. In particular, **calculators are not permitted.**
4. A combination of the AIME and the American Mathematics Contest \rightarrow 10 or the American Mathematics Contest \rightarrow 12 scores are used to determine eligibility for participation in the U.S.A. Mathematical Olympiad (USAMO). The USAMO will be given on TUESDAY, May 2, 2000.
5. Record all of your answers, and certain other information, on the AIME answer form. Only the answer form will be collected from you.

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- Find the least positive integer n such that no matter how 10^n is expressed as the product of two positive integers, at least one of these two integers contains the digit 0.
- Let u and v be integers satisfying $0 < v < u$. Let $A = (u, v)$, let B be the reflection of A across the line $y = x$, let C be the reflection of B across the y -axis, let D be the reflection of C across the x -axis, and let E be the reflection of D across the y -axis. The area of the pentagon $ABCDE$ is 451. Find $u + v$.
- In the expansion of $(ax + b)^{2000}$, where a and b are relatively prime positive integers, the coefficients of x^2 and x^3 are equal. Find $a + b$.

- The diagram shows a rectangle that has been dissected into nine non-overlapping squares. Given that the width and the height of the rectangle are relatively prime positive integers, find the perimeter of the rectangle.



- Each of two boxes contains both black and white marbles, and the total number of marbles in the two boxes is 25. One marble is taken out of each box randomly. The probability that both marbles are black is $27/50$, and the probability that both marbles are white is m/n , where m and n are relatively prime positive integers. What is $m + n$?

6. For how many ordered pairs (x, y) of integers is it true that $0 < x < y < 10^6$ and that the arithmetic mean of x and y is exactly 2 more than the geometric mean of x and y ?
7. Suppose that x , y , and z are three positive numbers that satisfy the equations $xyz = 1$, $x + \frac{1}{z} = 5$, and $y + \frac{1}{x} = 29$. Then $z + \frac{1}{y} = \frac{m}{n}$, where m and n are relatively prime positive integers. Find $m + n$.
8. A container in the shape of a right circular cone is 12 inches tall and its base has a 5-inch radius. The liquid that is sealed inside is 9 inches deep when the cone is held with its point down and its base horizontal. When the cone is held with its point up and its base horizontal, the liquid is $m - n\sqrt[3]{p}$ inches deep, where m , n , and p are positive integers and p is not divisible by the cube of any prime number. Find $m + n + p$.
9. The system of equations

$$\begin{aligned}\log_{10}(2000xy) - (\log_{10} x)(\log_{10} y) &= 4 \\ \log_{10}(2yz) - (\log_{10} y)(\log_{10} z) &= 1 \\ \log_{10}(zx) - (\log_{10} z)(\log_{10} x) &= 0\end{aligned}$$

has two solutions (x_1, y_1, z_1) and (x_2, y_2, z_2) . Find $y_1 + y_2$.

10. A sequence of numbers $x_1, x_2, x_3, \dots, x_{100}$ has the property that, for every integer k between 1 and 100, inclusive, the number x_k is k less than the sum of the other 99 numbers. Given that $x_{50} = m/n$, where m and n are relatively prime positive integers, find $m + n$.
11. Let S be the sum of all numbers of the form a/b , where a and b are relatively prime positive divisors of 1000. What is the greatest integer that does not exceed $S/10$?

12. Given a function f for which

$$f(x) = f(398 - x) = f(2158 - x) = f(3214 - x)$$

holds for all real x , what is the largest number of different values that can appear in the list $f(0), f(1), f(2), \dots, f(999)$?

13. In the middle of a vast prairie, a fire truck is stationed at the intersection of two perpendicular straight highways. The truck travels at 50 miles per hour along the highways and at 14 miles per hour across the prairie. Consider the set of points that can be reached by the fire truck within six minutes. The area of this region is m/n square miles, where m and n are relatively prime positive integers. Find $m + n$.
14. In triangle ABC , it is given that angles B and C are congruent. Points P and Q lie on \overline{AC} and \overline{AB} , respectively, so that $AP = PQ = QB = BC$. Angle ACB is r times as large as angle APQ , where r is a positive real number. Find the greatest integer that does not exceed $1000r$.
15. A stack of 2000 cards is labeled with the integers from 1 to 2000, with different integers on different cards. The cards in the stack are not in numerical order. The top card is removed from the stack and placed on the table, and the next card in the stack is moved to the bottom of the stack. The new top card is removed from the stack and placed on the table, to the right of the card already there, and the next card in the stack is moved to the bottom of the stack. This process — placing the top card to the right of the cards already on the table and moving the next card in the stack to the bottom of the stack — is repeated until all cards are on the table. It is found that, reading from left to right, the labels on the cards are now in ascending order: 1, 2, 3, \dots , 1999, 2000. In the original stack of cards, how many cards were above the card labeled 1999?

Your Exam Manager will be sent a copy of the 2000 AIME Solution Pamphlet.

WRITE TO US!

Correspondence about the problems and solutions should be addressed to:

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2000 USAMO

THE USA MATHEMATICAL OLYMPIAD (USAMO) is a 6-question, 6-hour, essay-type examination. The USAMO will be held on Tuesday, May 2, 2000. Your teacher has more details on who qualifies for the USAMO in the AMC \rightarrow 10/12 and AIME Teachers' Manuals. The best way to prepare for the USAMO is to study previous years of these exams, the World Olympiad Problems/Solutions and review the contents of the ARBELOS. Copies may be ordered as indicated below.

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